

# DESALINATION Equipment

(Available in South Africa)

Three excellent options for a **lightweight, effective, and semi-portable desalination setup** suited for a 12-person temporary stay in Chagos:

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## 1. Schenker Modular 230 (CruiseRO)

- **Capacity:** ~230 L/h (sufficient for ~12 people with  $\geq 2$  L/day each)
  - **Power:** Approx. 1.5 kW AC (shore generator or solar-battery hybrid)
  - **Weight:** ~95 kg – robust yet manageable
  - **Highlights:** Designed for marine use with digital or touch control, automatic flushing, salinity monitoring, and energy recovery—built for efficiency in remote island environments .
  - **Considerations:** Larger than personal kits but well-suited for longer-term group usage; installation requires some plumbing, though still portable if base-mounted.
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## 2. Zen 100 (24 VDC/AC)

- **Capacity:** 100 L/h (adequate with rationing and supplemental water management)
  - **Power:** 400 W – compatible with solar or generator setups
  - **Weight:** ~49 kg – easily moved by two people
  - **Highlights:** Self-contained, uses energy recovery, compact, with remote panel and easy wash/flushing .
  - **Considerations:** Slightly under the ideal capacity for 12 people, but water usage can be prioritized for drinking/cooking; daily production of  $\sim 2.4 \text{ m}^3$ .
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## 3. QuenchSea Manual RO Kit

- **Capacity:** ~4–6 L/h (27–36 L/day per unit)
- **Weight:** ~6 kg

- **Highlights:** Completely manual—no power needed, rugged handheld lever that’s affordable (~US \$250) .
- **Considerations:** Many units (4–6) would be required to meet group needs, and it's labor-intensive; best suited for emergency or extreme low-power scenarios.

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## Bonus: Elemental Water Makers – Solar-Powered Systems

- **Type:** Containerized or plug-and-play solar RO
  - **Highlights:** Tailored for remote island use—low O&M, no fossil fuel, solar-powered, deployed in South Africa .
  - **Considerations:** Likely heavy and more permanent; excellent for multi-month stays with some support infrastructure.
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## Comparison Summary

| Unit                 | Capacity (L/h) | Power           | Weight Suitability |   |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---|
| Schenker Modular 230 | 230            | ~1.5 kW AC      | 95 kg              | Best for >12 people, high output        |
| Schenker Zen 100     | 100            | 400 W (DC/AC)   | 49 kg              | Lightweight, good for 12 with rationing |
| QuenchSea Manual RO  | 4–6 per hour   | Manual          | 6 kg               | Backup/emergency use                    |
| Elemental Solar-RO   | Variable       | Solar + battery | Heavy              | Ideal if solar infrastructure exists    |

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## Recommended Strategy for our Chagos Mission

- **Primary Unit:** Go with the **Zen 100**—it's **compact, efficient**, and **works off solar or generator power**. At 100 L/h, we’ll have enough for drinking/cooking and some hygiene if managed well.

- **Backup Option:** Bring a **QuenchSea manual RO** as an emergency fallback in case of power loss.
  - **If Infrastructure Allows:** Consider a **solar-powered Elemental Water Makers system**—more sustainable and low-maintenance.
  - **If Maximum Output Needed:** The **Modular 230** is best for full self-sufficiency but heavier and needs stronger power support.
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## Next Steps

1. Confirm how much power (generator/solar/battery) we can reliably support.
2. Arrange for shipment/supplier in **South Africa**—companies like **Schenker**, **CruiseRO**, or **Elemental Water** all have presence in the region.
3. Plan installation logistics (pump location, intake/outtake hoses, flushing procedures).
4. Do a small-scale trial before deployment to ensure maintenance and operation are smooth.

NOTE: We need to locate the Suppliers, get Quotes, and Guidance on solar-power integration / installation!